



Ar susidorsime su klimato teisingumo iššūkiais?

Egidijus Rimkus
Vilniaus universitetas

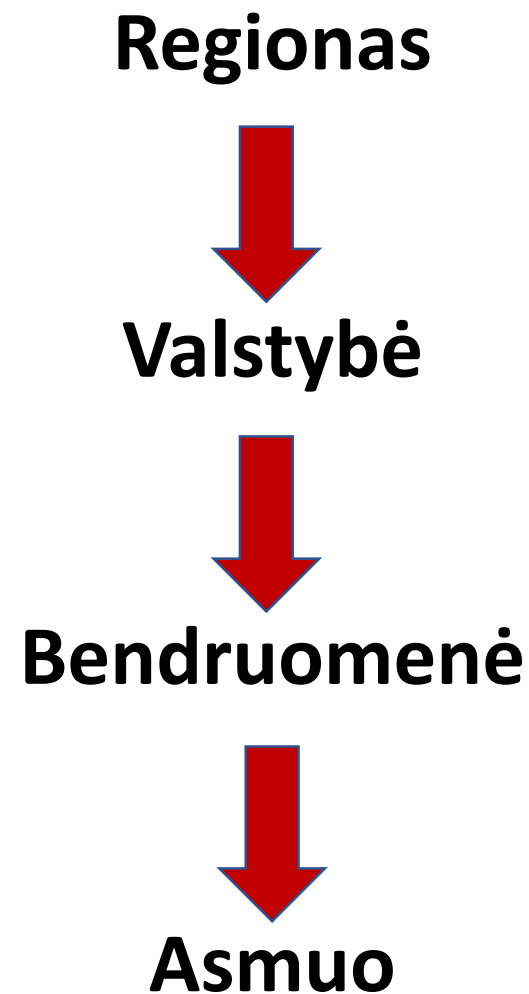
Klimato teisingumas – susieja klimato krizę ir žmogaus teises.

Siekiant klimato teisingumo reikia rasti klimato krizės sprendimus, kurie ne tik sumažintų išmetamųjų teršalų kiekį ar išsaugotų gyvąjį pasaulį, bet ir siekiant apsaugoti pažeidžiamiausių asmenų ar valstybių teises sąžiningai pasidalijant klimato kaitos poveikio bei sprendimų kaštus.

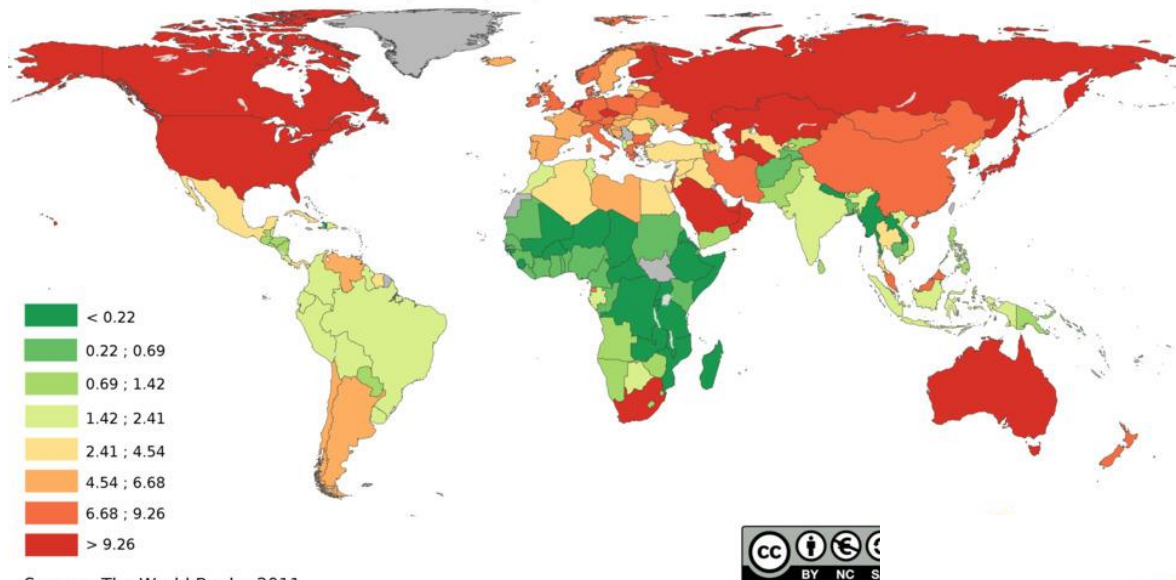


Triguba neteisybė

- ❑ Labiausiai pažeidžiami yra tie, kuriems tenka maža atsakomybė už jos sukėlimą;
- ❑ Labiausiai pažeidžiamų grupių ištekliai ir gebėjimai susidoroti su klimato kaitos padariniais yra riboti;
- ❑ Tikėtina, jog žaliasis persitvarkymas labiausiai neigiamai paveiks pažeidžiamas grupes.



CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)

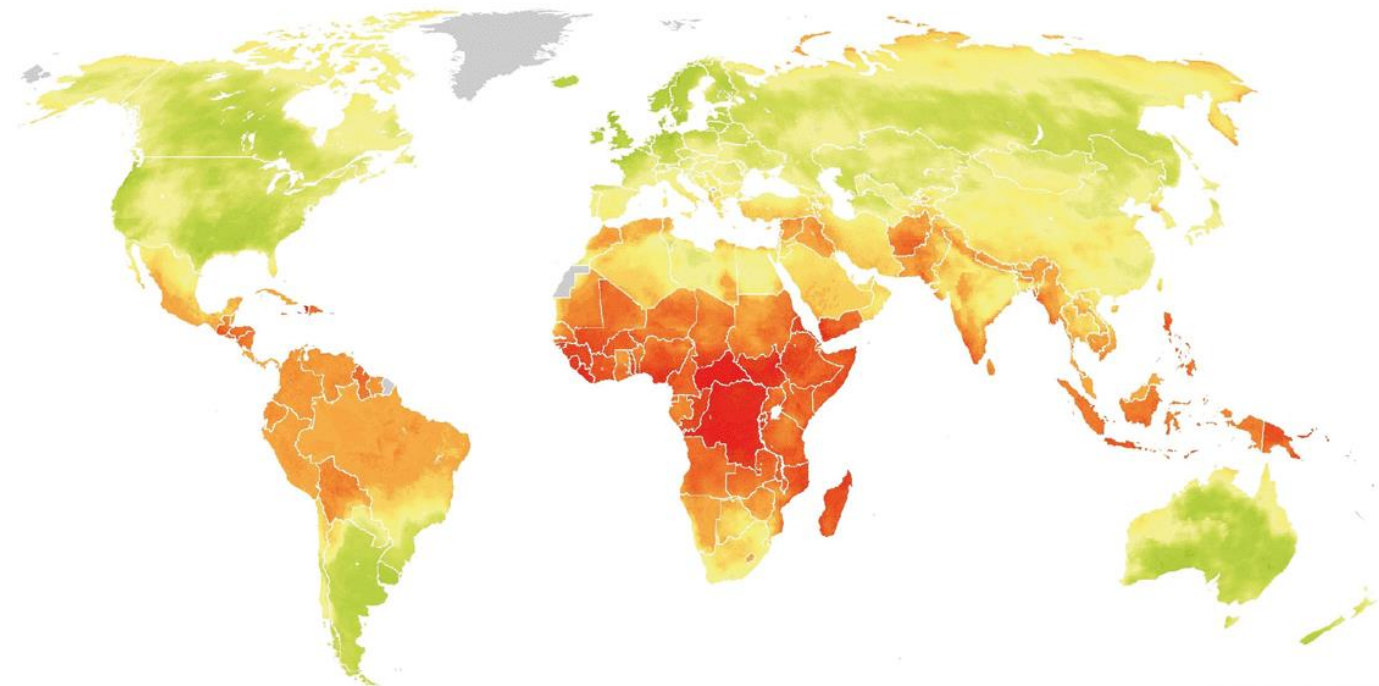


Source : The World Bank - 2011
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Atsakomybė

Pažeidžiamumas



© Verisk Maplecroft 2016

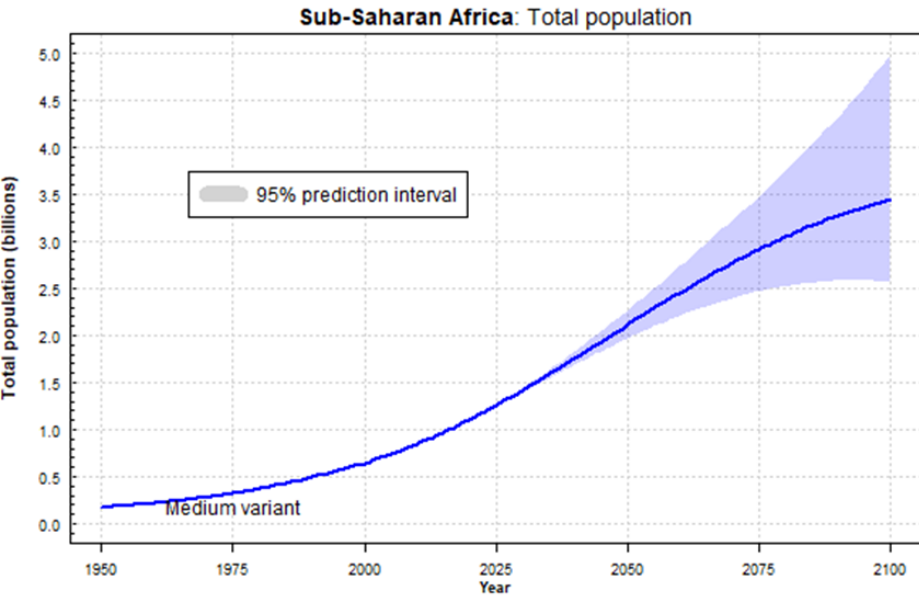


TOP 30 countries with the greatest projected population increase and decrease between 2020-2100

a projection by the United Nations, using the medium fertility variant

factsmaps.com

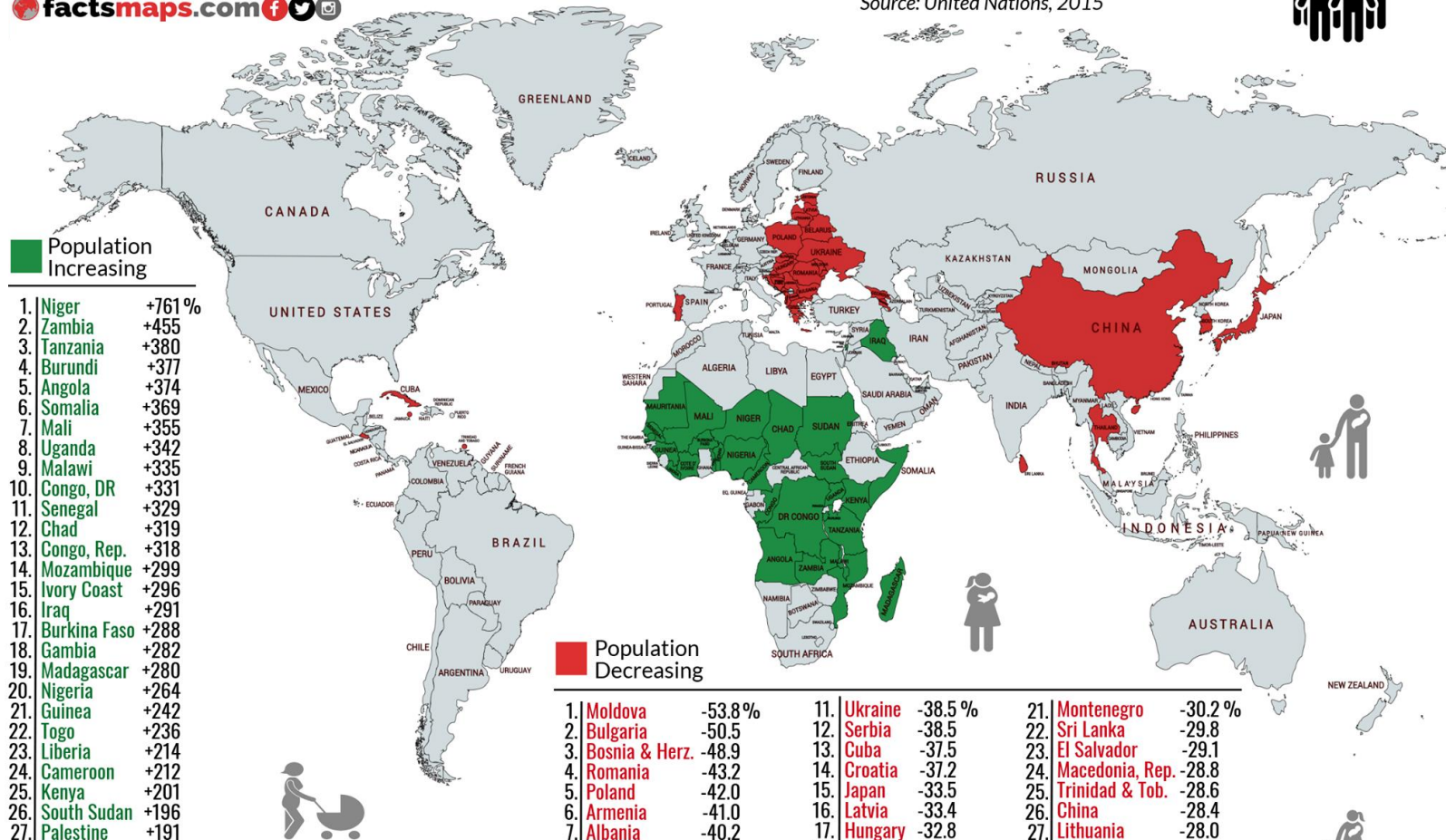
Source: United Nations, 2015



© 2022 United Nations, DESA, Population Division. Licensed under Creative Commons license CC BY 3.0 IGO.
United Nations, DESA, Population Division. *World Population Prospects 2022*. <http://population.un.org/wpp/>

Population Increasing

1. Niger +761%
2. Zambia +455
3. Tanzania +380
4. Burundi +377
5. Angola +374
6. Somalia +369
7. Mali +355
8. Uganda +342
9. Malawi +335
10. Congo, DR +331
11. Senegal +329
12. Chad +319
13. Congo, Rep. +318
14. Mozambique +299
15. Ivory Coast +296
16. Iraq +291
17. Burkina Faso +288
18. Gambia +282
19. Madagascar +280
20. Nigeria +264
21. Guinea +242
22. Togo +236
23. Liberia +214
24. Cameroon +212
25. Kenya +201
26. South Sudan +196
27. Palestine +191
28. Benin +188
29. Mauritania +186
30. Sudan +181



1. Moldova -53.8%
2. Bulgaria -50.5
3. Bosnia & Herz. -48.9
4. Romania -43.2
5. Poland -42.0
6. Armenia -41.0
7. Albania -40.2
8. Jamaica -40.0
9. Thailand -39.3
10. Georgia -38.7
11. Ukraine -38.5%
12. Serbia -38.5
13. Cuba -37.5
14. Croatia -37.2
15. Japan -33.5
16. Latvia -33.4
17. Hungary -32.8
18. Greece -31.7
19. Slovakia -31.3
20. Estonia -30.2
21. Montenegro -30.2%
22. Sri Lanka -29.8
23. El Salvador -29.1
24. Macedonia, Rep. -28.8
25. Trinidad & Tob. -28.6
26. China -28.4
27. Lithuania -28.0
28. Portugal -27.1
29. Belarus -26.1
30. South Korea -24.9



Žaliojo persitvarkymo iššūkiai

**Climate change:
defining moments**
Working in development

Climate change and poverty: why Indira Gandhi's speech matters

The late Indian prime minister's Stockholm address linked poverty and the environment for the first time, misinterpretation ensued

● More in our **defining moments in climate change series**

Karl Mathiesen

✉ @karlmathiesen

Tue 6 May 2014 16:09 BST



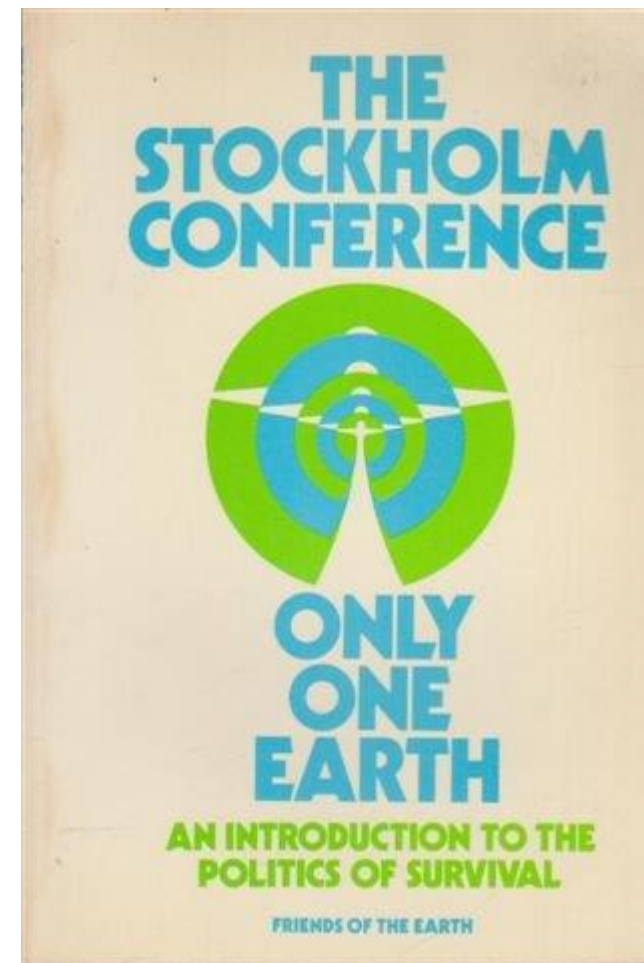
7



📷 Has Gandhi's speech been manipulated to blame climate change on the world's poorest people?
Photograph: Sipa Press/Rex Features

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Prieš penkiasdešimt metų



Indira Gandhi teigė, kad daugelis aplinkosaugininkų argumentų dėl gamtos apsaugos yra šiaurietiški bandymai riboti Pietų valstybių vystymąsi. Skurdas yra didžiausia Pietų valstybių problema, o vystymasis yra sprendimas, tuo tarpu susirūpinimas gamtos apsauga neturėtų būti naudojamas kaip argumentas, siekiant išlaikyti besivystančias valstybes skurde.

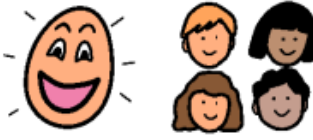


Berlin Conference (1884-85)

European
powers
divided up
Africa at
this
conference



Rules for Board Games

	Only touch your own pieces.
	Hands away from board unless it is your turn.
	Wait patiently for your turn.
	Win politely - "Good game, thanks for playing."
	Lose politely - "Good game, thanks for playing."
	Have fun with your friends.

The latest EU-Africa energy summit turns out to be a major embarrassment for West as no African country shows up

by **Bishnu Rath** — October 28, 2022 in Africa, Business, Geopolitics, Global Issues
Reading Time: 3 mins read



Cop 27: Uganda-Tanzania oil pipeline sparks climate row

6 days ago



A sign in Chongoleani warns against trespassing on land set aside for the oil pipeline project.

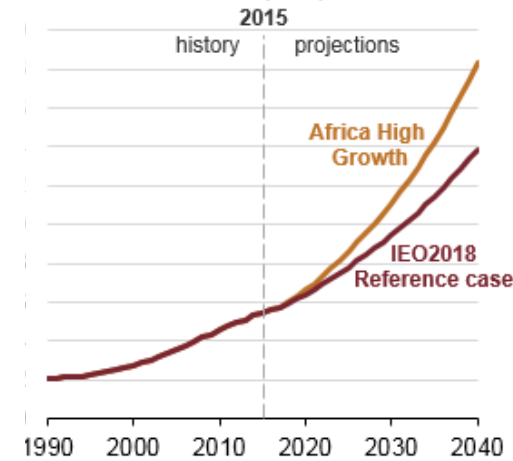
By **Dickens Olewe**
BBC News

Uganda and Tanzania are set to begin work on a massive crude oil pipeline a year after the International Energy Agency warned that the world risked not meeting its climate goals if new fossil fuel projects were not stopped. The two East African countries say their priority is economic development.

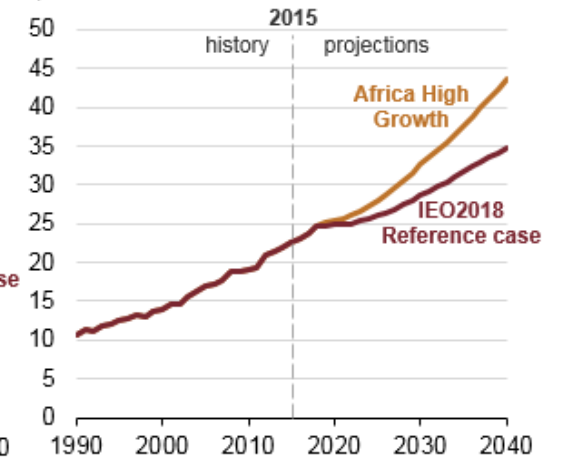


(Source: The United Nations)

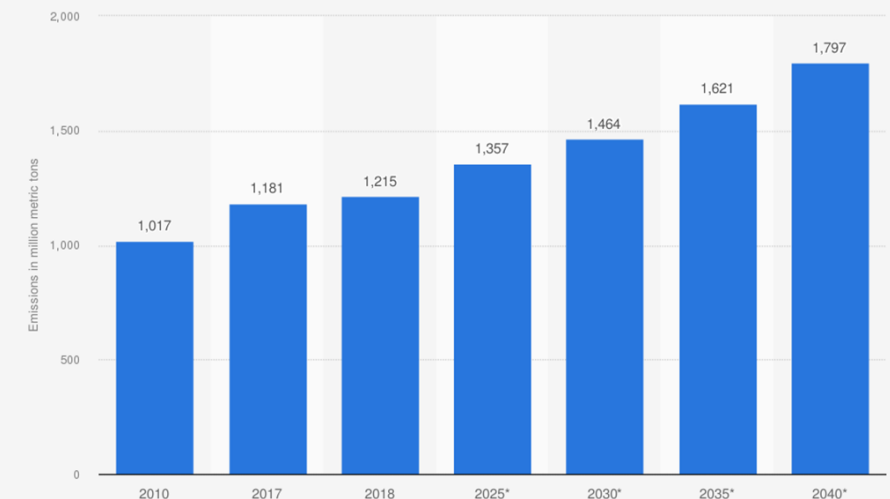
Africa gross domestic product
in 2010 U.S. dollars (PPP)



Africa energy consumption
quadrillion British thermal units



Carbon dioxide emissions in Africa from 2010 to 2040 (in million metric tons)



Source
IEA
© Statista 2022

Additional Information:
Africa; 2010 to 2018

Ką mes galime pasiūlyti Afrikai?

„Land grabbing 1“

Biokuru apsodinamos bendruomenės reikalams (pvz., ganykloms) naudojamų žemių



Indian investors are forcing Ethiopians off their land

Thousands of Ethiopians are being relocated or have already fled as their land is sold off to foreign investors without their consent



📷 Farm workers remove weeds from young plants at the palm oil plantation owned by Karuturi Global, near the town of Bako, in Ethiopia. Photograph: Jose Cendon/Getty Images

Ethiopia's leasing of 600,000 hectares (1.5m acres) of prime farmland to Indian companies has led to intimidation, repression, detentions, rapes, beatings, environmental destruction, and the imprisonment of journalists



„Land grabbing 2“



RAINFORESTS OCEANS ANIMALS ENVIRONMENT BUSINESS SOLUTIONS FOR KIDS DONATE IMPACT MORE

To search, type and hit enter.

Mongabay Series: [Global Forests, Indigenous Peoples and Conservation](#)

What went wrong with conservation at Kahuzi-Biega National Park and how to transform it (commentary)

Commentary by Deborah S. Rogers on 27 January 2022



- *The Coercive Conservation paradigm prevents local communities from accessing their lands, leading to human rights abuses, corrupt resource extraction, and loss of habitat and wildlife.*

Thailand's green goals threaten indigenous forest dwellers

by Rina Chandran | [@rinachandran](#) | Thomson Reuters Foundation
Thursday, 21 January 2021 01:00 GMT



ABOUT OUR LAND
COVERAGE

We shine a light on how
land and property rights
can empower communities

Community forest and land titles can help prevent evictions of indigenous and rural communities as forest cover is expanded

Nacionalinių parkų steigimas ir bioįvairovės saugojimas



Trys tarpekliai (Kinija). 2006.

1,24 milijono gyventojų iškeldinta, 13 miestų, 140 gyvenviečių ir 1350 kaimų buvo pilnai arba iš dalies užtvindyti.

„Land grabbing 3“

[Home](#) / [News](#) / [India](#) / How solar farms fuel land conflicts

How solar farms fuel land conflicts



Government-held lands that communities across India use for livelihood are now becoming the next frontier of land conflicts. (Photo: PTI)

1500 MW Fatehgarh Ultra Mega Solar Park (Indija). 989 hektarai. 2020.



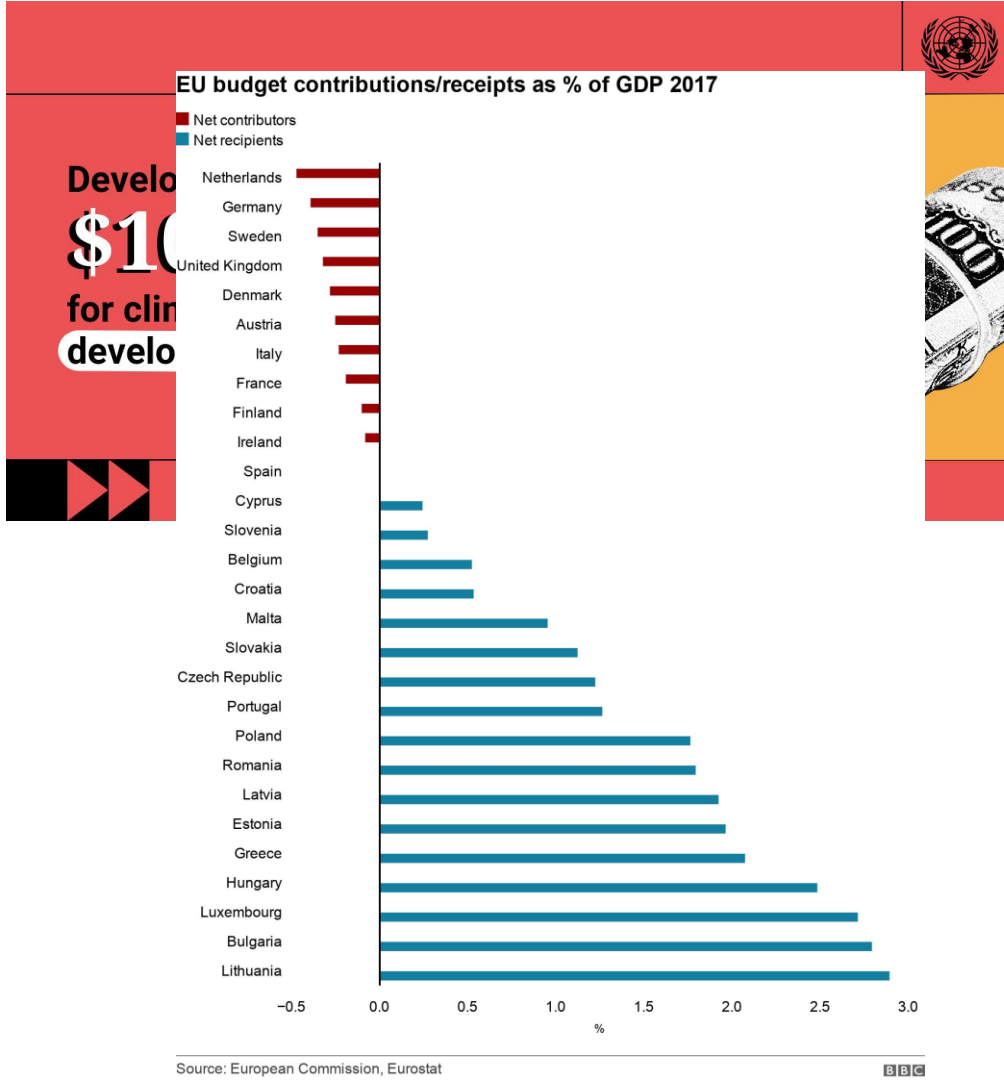
Posted September 17, 2022

Climate justice for Africa: Building up to COP 27 (Africa's COP)



Don Nyagudi

Daug pasaulio valstybių laukia tarptautinių fondų pinigų



Lietuva kovos su klimato kaita: reikės 14 mlrd. eurų investicijų

LRYTAS.LT > GAMTA > EKO

Vyriausybė pirmadienį pritarė atnaujintam nacionaliniam energetikos ir klimato srities veiksmų planui 2021-2030 metams. Jis dar šiomet bus pateiktas Europos Komisijai (EK), ji iki 2020 metų birželio turėtų pateikti nacionalinių planų vertinimą, pranešė Energetikos ministerija.



G.Nausėda: kovai su klimato kaita per dešimt metų reikės skirti 14 mlrd. eurų



Žygmantas Gedvilas / 15min nuotr. / Gitanas Nausėda

Autorius: Saulius Jelskionis

Šeima: 31/2



Prezidentas Gitanas Nausėda sako, kad norint įgyvendinti priimtus kovos su klimato kaita įsipareigojimus Lietuvoje per dešimtmetį tam reikės skirti 14 mlrd. eurų. Jis tvirtino, kad dalis šių išlaidų turi būti padengta iš Europos Sąjungos (ES) biudžeto.

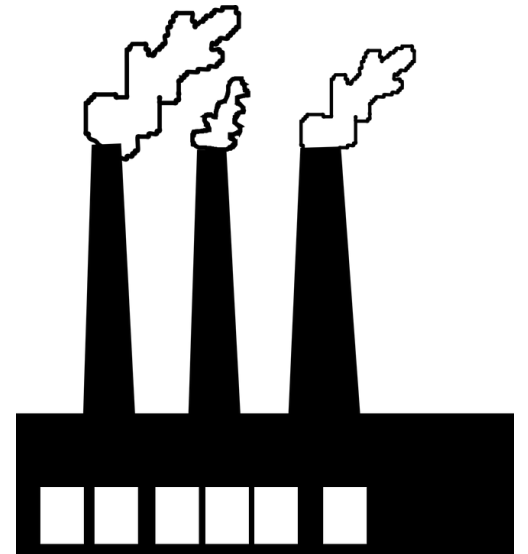
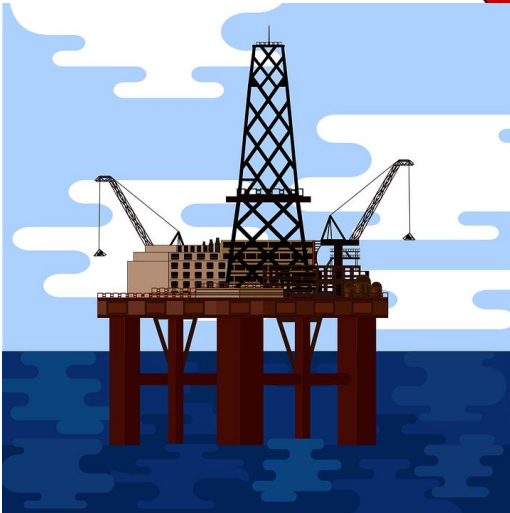
Jei šalies klimato kaitos sprendiniai didelė dalimi siejami su išorine parama, ar ji tikrai įgali spręsti šią problemą?

ZERO EMISSION
CO₂
2050

© dreamstime.com ID 322974777 © Tashkumadik



CO₂?



Vietnam's U-Turn on Coal Reflects Inevitable Energy Reality



By **Vijay Jayaraj**
October 17, 2022

Ever since signing the Paris climate agreement, Vietnam has shown interest in reducing its dependency on fossil fuels, introducing in recent years a slew of measures to cut consumption.

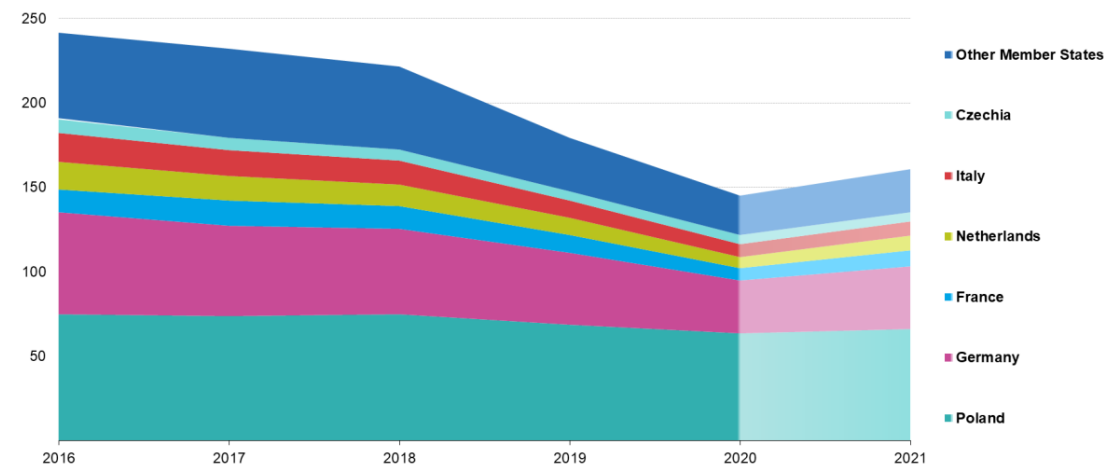
However, in what is considered to be a major U-turn, Vietnam's government announced last month that it will increase coal imports for the next 13 years.

53.52 mln.t (2021)



125-127 mln.t (2030)

Inland consumption of hard coal by Member State, EU, 2016-2021
(million tonnes)



Light-shaded areas represent cumulated monthly data.
Source: Eurostat (online data code: nrg_cb_sff, nrg_cb_sffm)

Why we need to stop blaming the “Consumers”?

If we are to prevent the worldwide disaster that producerism is leading us into, we need, first of all, to wake up to cannot be blamed for the actions that the producers are pushing him/her to do, while the consumer has no part out the process of production.

By **Shahab Khalid** | 18 January 2020

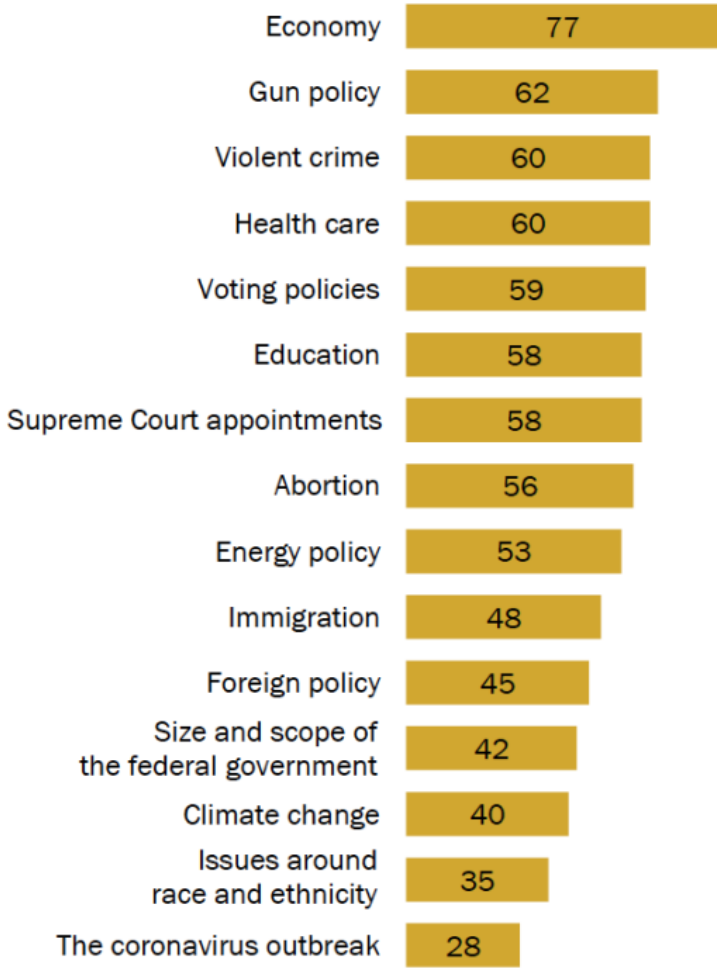
English



Iššūkis demokratinėms sistemoms

The economy viewed as top voting issue in midterm elections

% of registered voters saying each is **very important** to their vote in the 2022 congressional election

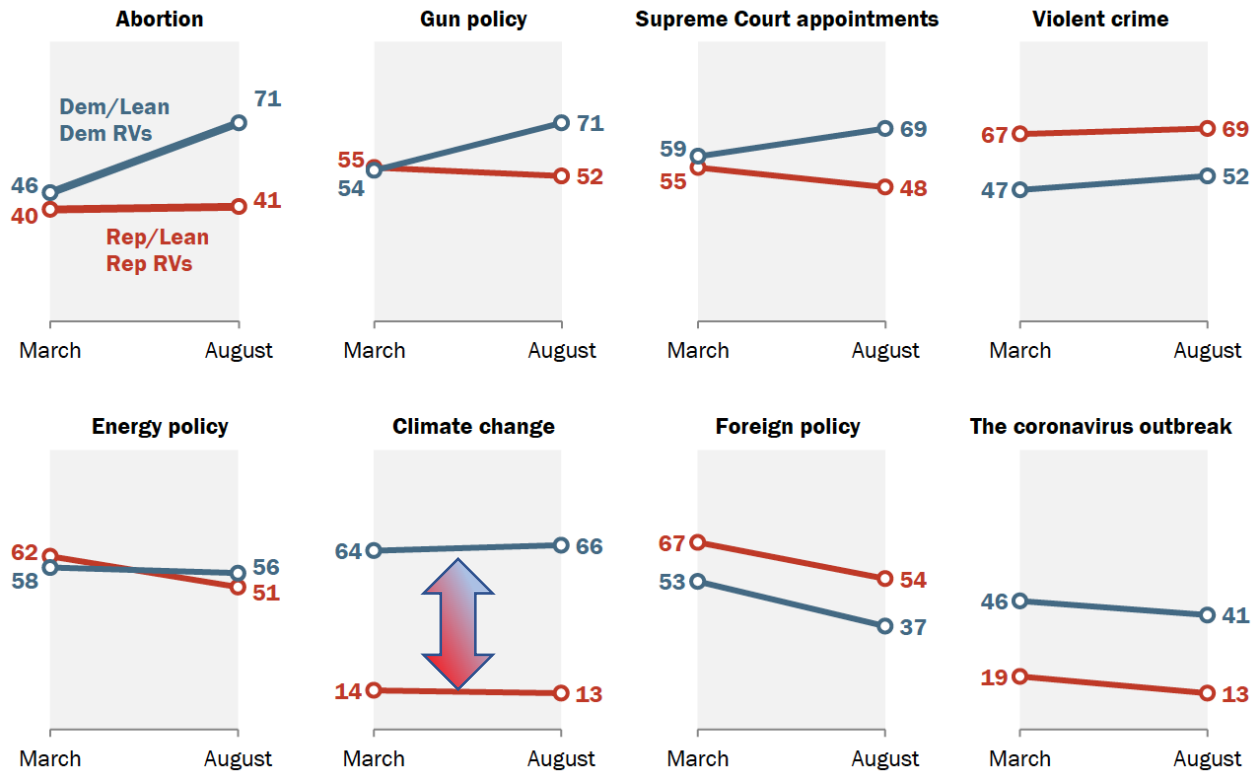


Note: Based on registered voters.
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted Aug. 1-14, 2022.



Since March, increasing shares of Democrats view abortion, gun policy and Supreme Court appointments as very important to their vote

% of registered voters saying each is **very important** to their vote in the 2022 congressional election



Note: Based on registered voters.
Source: Survey of U.S. adults conducted August 1-14, 2022.

ITALIAN ELECTIONS

Climate takes back seat in Italy's election campaign despite extreme events

From drought to a glacier collapse and this week's deadly storms, Italy has suffered numerous climate events this year - yet politicians are hardly mentioning the issue ahead of elections.

Published: 17 September 2022 11:46 CEST



Italy's Meloni aims to make climate change a right-wing issue

Brothers of Italy leader Giorgia Meloni says: 'The right loves the environment.'



Giorgia Meloni and her Brothers of Italy party signed a declaration by right-wing parties to respond to the challenges of a warming planet | Claudio Perri/ EPA-EFE

BY FEDERICA DI SARIO

OCTOBER 20, 2022 | 4:58 PM

PRESS PLAY TO LISTEN TO THIS ARTICLE

0:00 / 0:00

Voiced by [Amazon Polly](#)

Giorgia Meloni has a message for climate campaigners — the right wing is coming for your favorite issue.

"Ecology has been militarily occupied from the left," she said at a web-streamed event in September.

Last year she was even clearer, saying: "There is nothing more 'right-wing' than ecology. The right loves the environment because it loves the land, the identity, the homeland."

China urges Europe to take 'positive action' on climate change, despite energy crisis

EURACTIV.com with Reuters  Sep 22, 2022



Xie Zhenhua, China's Special Envoy for Climate Change, speaks with Switzerland's environment minister (not pictured) on the sideline of the World Economic Forum in Davos, 22 May 2022. [EPA-EFE/LAURENT GILLIERON]

 [Print](#)     

Europe and other developed countries must take "positive action" to implement climate change goals as geopolitical uncertainties threaten to undermine their efforts, China's top climate envoy told his German counterpart.

Xie Zhenhua, who leads China's climate negotiations, told Germany's special climate envoy Jennifer Morgan via video link late on Wednesday that global climate governance was currently facing "multiple challenges and uncertainties".

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Google Sustainability Summit
Moving from climate pledges to progress

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O Lietuva?



Ar tiesa, jog klimato
kaitos politika
turtingiems
žmonėms leidžia
tapti
turtingesniems?



Taigi, ar susidorosime su klimato teisingumo iššūkiais?

Greičiausiai ne

Bet problemas galime sušvelninti

Ačiū už dėmesį